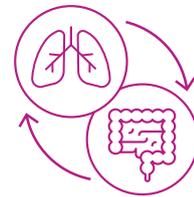


# OŚ JELITOWO-PŁUCNA JAK MIKROBIOTA JELITOWA CHRONI NAS PRZED INFEKCIAMI DRÓG ODDECHOWYCH?



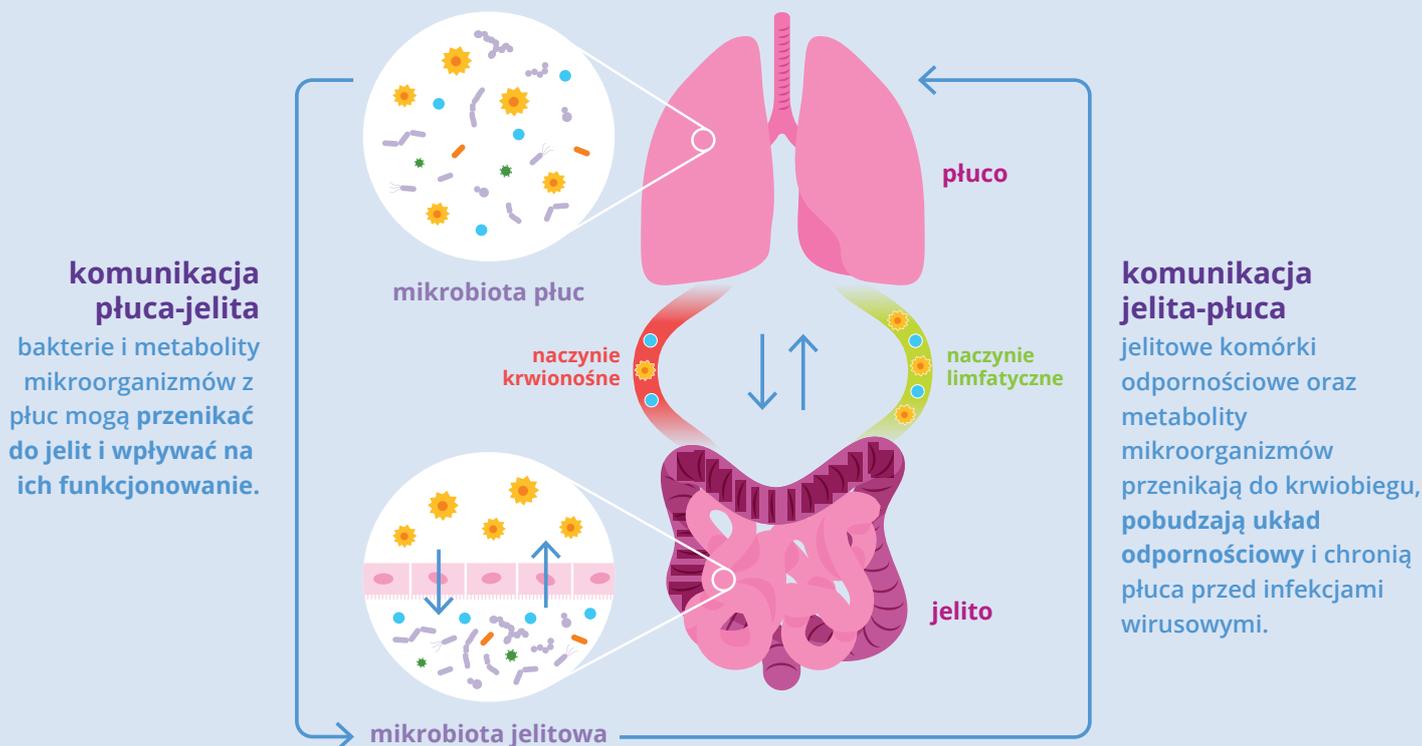
## DEFINICJA

Oś jelitowo-płucna to dwukierunkowa komunikacja między jelitami a płucami, w której **mikrobiota jelitowa** gra kluczową rolę.

## CZY WIESZ, ŻE...?

**80%** komórek odpornościowych znajduje się w jelitach.

## JAK DZIAŁA OŚ JELITOWO-PŁUCNA?



## UTRZYMYWANIE ZDROWEJ MIKROBIOTY JELIT MOŻE...



wzmocnić odporność jelitową



pomóc w utrzymaniu zdrowia płuc

oraz pomóc w zapobieganiu...  
**wirusowym infekcjom dróg oddechowych**  
grypa, COVID-19

## JAK UTRZYMAĆ ZDROWĄ MIKROBIOTĘ?



probiotyki



prebiotyki



dieta bogata w błonnik



## Infography, sources

### ***Gut-lung axis: how does gut microbiota protect against respiratory infections?***

[Al-Qadami GH, Secombe KR, Subramaniam CB \*et al.\* Gut Microbiota-Derived Short-Chain Fatty Acids: Impact on Cancer Treatment Response and Toxicities. \*Microorganisms\*. 2022;10\(10\):2048.](#)

[Antunes KH, Fachi JL, de Paula R \*et al.\* Microbiota-derived acetate protects against respiratory syncytial virus infection through a GPR43-type 1 interferon response. \*Nat Commun\*. 2019;10\(1\):3273.](#)

[Budden KE, Gellatly SL, Wood DL \*et al.\* Emerging pathogenic links between microbiota and the gut-lung axis. \*Nat Rev Microbiol\*. 2017;15\(1\):55-63.](#)

[Dang AT & Marsland BJ. Microbes, metabolites, and the gut-lung axis. \*Mucosal Immunol\*. 2019;12\(4\):843-850.](#)

[Enaud R, Prevel R, Ciarlo E \*et al.\* The Gut-Lung Axis in Health and Respiratory Diseases: A Place for Inter-Organ and Inter-Kingdom Crosstalks. \*Front Cell Infect Microbiol\*. 2020;19:10:9.](#)

[Harper A, Vijayakumar V, Ouwehand AC \*et al.\* Viral Infections, the Microbiome, and Probiotics. \*Front Cell Infect Microbiol\*. 2021;10:596166.](#)

[Ichinohe T, Pang IK, Kumamoto Y \*et al.\* Microbiota regulates immune defense against respiratory tract influenza A virus infection. \*Proc Natl Acad Sci U S A\*. 2011;108\(13\):5354-9.](#)

[Moroishi Y, Gui J, Hoen AG \*et al.\* The relationship between the gut microbiome and the risk of respiratory infections among newborns. \*Commun Med \(Lond\)\*. 2022;2:87.](#)

[Samuelson DR, Welsh DA, Shellito JE. Regulation of lung immunity and host defense by the intestinal microbiota. \*Front Microbiol\*. 2015;6:1085.](#)

[Sencio V, Machado MG, Trottein F. The lung-gut axis during viral respiratory infections: the impact of gut dysbiosis on secondary disease outcomes. \*Mucosal Immunol\*. 2021;14\(2\):296-304.](#)

[Shahbazi R, Yasavoli-Sharahi H, Alsadi N \*et al.\* Probiotics in Treatment of Viral Respiratory Infections and Neuroinflammatory Disorders. \*Molecules\*. 2020;25\(21\):4891.](#)

[Stavropoulou E, Kantartzi K, Tsigalou C \*et al.\* Unraveling the Interconnection Patterns Across Lung Microbiome, Respiratory Diseases, and COVID-19. \*Front Cell Infect Microbiol\*. 2021;10:619075.](#)

[Steed AL, Christophi GP, Kaiko GE \*et al.\* The microbial metabolite desaminotyrosine protects from influenza through type I interferon. \*Science\*. 2017;357\(6350\):498-502.](#)

[Trompette A, Gollwitzer ES, Pattaroni C \*et al.\* Dietary Fiber Confers Protection against Flu by Shaping Ly6c-Patrolling Monocyte Hematopoiesis and CD8+ T Cell Metabolism. \*Immunity\*. 2018;48\(5\):992-1005.e8.](#)

[Varela-Trinidad GU, Domínguez-Díaz C, Solórzano-Castanedo K \*et al.\* Probiotics: Protecting Our Health from the Gut. \*Microorganisms\*. 2022;10\(7\):1428.](#)

[Wirusanti NI, Baldrige MT, Harris VC. Microbiota regulation of viral infections through interferon signaling. \*Trends Microbiol\*. 2022;30\(8\):778-792.](#)

[Woodall CA, McGeoch LJ, Hay AD \*et al.\* Respiratory tract infections and gut microbiome modifications: A systematic review. \*PLoS One\*. 2022;17\(1\):e0262057.](#)

[Zhao Y, Liu Y, Li S \*et al.\* Role of lung and gut microbiota on lung cancer pathogenesis. \*J Cancer Res Clin Oncol\*. 2021 Aug;147\(8\):2177-2186.](#)